HIV Research @ the SAN FRANCISCO DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH AIDS Office







SAN FRANCISCO DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH

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Epidemiology, and Research (ARCHES) SFDPH

AIDS Office



ARCHES -HIV EPIDEMIOLOGY AND CORE SURVEILLANCE SECTION

• Provide Metrics to Monitor Success of all

Getting to Zero Strategic Initiatives

- Core HIV/AIDS Surveillance
- Molecular HIV Surveillance
- Medical Monitoring Project





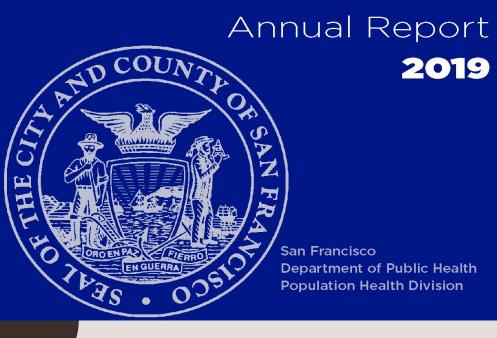
Wayne Enanoria, PhD, MPH Ling Hsu, MPH



HIV EPIDEMIOLOGY AND SURVEILLANCE

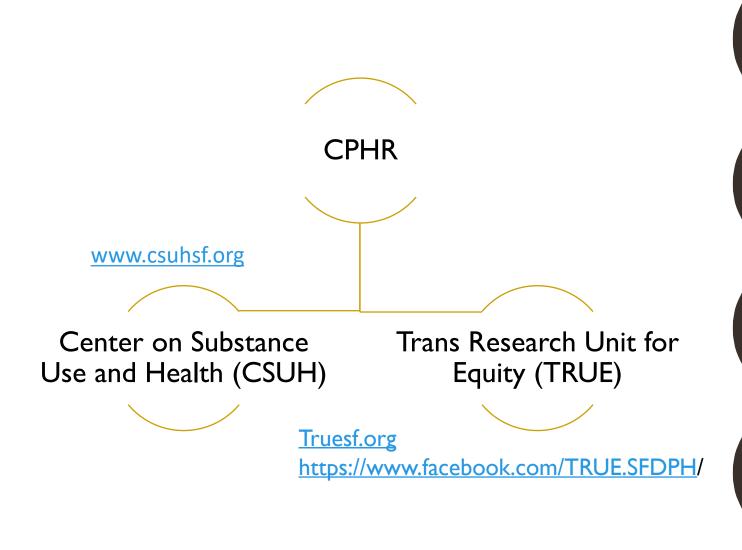
https://www.sfdph.org/dph/files/reports/RptsHIVAIDS/AnnualReport2019_In digo_20200929 Web fixed.pdf

2019



government mandates

- AIDS case reporting since 1981, name-based HIV case reporting since 2006
- Mandatory dual reporting by provider and laboratory of HIV test results including all viral load and CD4 test results
- Longitudinal registry •
 - Follow-up chart reviews for ART, prophylaxis, OIs, substance use including drug and tobacco use
 - Current address and housing status
 - Deaths and multiple causes of death



CENTER FOR PUBLIC HEALTH RESEARCH



NATIONAL HIV BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE (NHBS)





National HIV Behavioral Surveillance

• Population based studies of HIV in San Francisco High risk Heterosexual

PWID

MSM

Women who engage in sex work Trans Women





Do you identify as a gay or bisexual cis man and live in San Francisco or San Mateo County?

Share your experiences about health and earn up to <u>\$125</u>. Help create a healthy SF Bay Area!

his is a naid research study at the

HIV RESEARCH, Prevention and care Among trans people





TRUE RESEARCH, **DOMESTIC RESEARCH & TRAINING**



















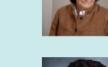


































wing the epidemic and ng intersectional stigma



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TRUE INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH

- BeT Intervention Rio de Janeiro Brazil
 - UG3/UH3 Status neutral HIV systems navigation and antistigma intervention for young trans women in Brazil
- Sweekar Intervention Kathmandu, Nepal
 - R21 Stigma and HIV risk study of trans women in Nepal







CENTER ON SUBSTANCE USE AND HEALTH (CPHR). WWW.CSUHSF.ORG



Phillip Coffin



Vanessa McMahan

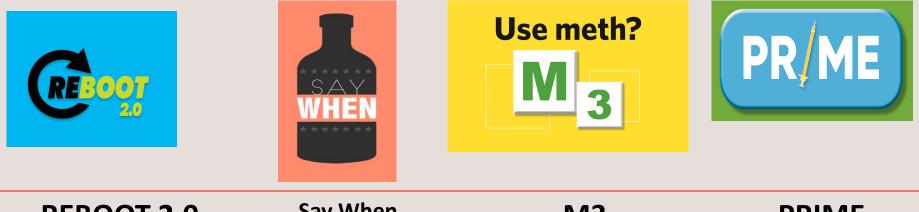


Observational Studies

	ODS	COPING	Stimulant OD
Population & Setting	People prescribed opioids (N= 600)	People prescribed opioids (N= 300-400)	Stimulant overdose decedents (N= 100)
Intervention	Observational	Observational	Observational
Primary outcome	HIV outcomes	Pain and function	Cause and antecedents to death
Design	Chart review	Longitudinal cohort, up to 4yr f/u	Psychological autopsies

CENTER ON SUBSTANCE USE AND HEALTH

Ongoing Randomized Intervention Trials



	REBOOT 2.0	Say When (analysis phase)	M3	PRIME
Population	People who use opioids (N=300)	Binge-drinking MSM (N=120)	Adults with meth use d/o (n=24)	MSM who inject meth (N=140)
Intervention & Control	Counseling for overdose prevention	Oral naltrexone vs. placebo, as- needed	Mirtazapine v placebo	Video DOT v Counseling
Outcome	Overdose events	Alcohol Use, Sexual Risk Behaviors	Drug interaction study with methamphetamine	PrEP adherence
Design	Single-blind RCT, 16- month f/u	Double-blind RCT, 3 month f/u	Double-blind RCT, 14 days	RCT, 6m f/u



Recently Completed/Ongoing Pharmacologic Intervention Trials

Glenn-Milo Santos, PhD





		Curb the Line (Analysis Phase)	Harness	HINT
	Population	People with cocaine Use disorders (N=45)	People with alcohol use disorders (n=120)	MSM with mild to moderate meth use disorder (n=54)
	Intervention & Control	ER Lorcaserin vs. placebo	Kudzu vs. placebo, as-needed	Oral naltrexone vs. placebo, as-needed + Ecological Momentary Intervention
	Outcome	Cocaine Use and Cocaine-Associated Sexual Risk Behaviors	Alcohol Use, Sexual Risk Behaviors, STIs	Meth Use and Meth- Associated Sexual Risk Behaviors, PrEP and ART adherence
	Design	Double-blind RCT, 3 month f/u	Double-blind RCT, 3 month f/u	Double-blind RCT, 3 month f/u

CENTER ON SUBSTANCE



LOCAL

S.F. on course for record-breaking number of drug overdoses in 2021

Yoohyun Jung May 21, 2021 | Updated: May 22, 2021 4 a.m.



Promoting balanc to opioid stewarusmp

We are a learning hub for innovative training and technical assistance to support clinicians in providing compassionate chronic pain and opioid management

BRIDGE HIV: A TRADITION OF INNOVATIVE RESEARCH TO PREVENT HIV/AIDS







Susan Buchbinder, MD

San Francisco Department of Public Health

Albert Liu, MD, MPH



Vaccines Prep

- Recruitment and retention of at-risk cohorts
- Risk factors for infection Pre-exposure Prophylaxis
- Per-contact risk

SF City Clinic **Cohort Study**

- HIV antibody test
- Natural history
- Long term non-progression (LTNP)

Behavioral and Biomedical Interventions

- Individualized, client centered counseling
- Preventive Vaccines
- STD interventions (HSV-2 suppression)
- - Rectal and vaginal microbicides
 - Peer navigation among Black and Latino MSM and trans people
 - Home HIV and STI testing

Evaluating Platforms for Intervention **Delivery and Building Research** Capacity

- Combination Prevention*
- Implementation Research
- Fostering a new generation of HIV researchers
- mHealth









Novel PrEP agents Long acting PrEP formulations Integrated Strategies

PrEP support tools

HIV Vaccines bNAbs You've earned a badge!

Golden Butt 100% condom use as a bottom in a month



Somebody is keeping it 100 in the best way. Congrats on protecting and enjoying yourself.

Earned 1 time

GOT IT!

HIV Prevention Trials Network

COVID-19 PREVENTION NETWORK (COVPN)

• Formed by NIH

ion Network

- <u>Global</u> network of NIH sites and Clinical Research Organization sites, as needed
- Links together multiple NIH-sponsored networks
- Local sites include Bridge HIV (SFDPH), UCSF/ZSFG, EBAC (Oakland), SFVAH
- Mission: To conduct Phase III efficacy trials to prevent infection and COVID-19 disease
- Running 5 COVID-19 vaccine efficacy trials and several COVID-19 antibody studies
- Example AZD1222 Study in San Francisco
 - Enrolled 256 participants in the AstraZeneca trial
 - Prioritized access for Black, Latinx, Pacific Islander, and Native American study participants
 - Goal:Vaccine study participants reflect the communities most impacted by COVID-19
 - Bridge HIV Site: 32% Latinx, 20% Black/African American, 20% Asian, 19% White, 13% Asian, 2% Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander; 1% American Indian/Alaskan Native; 30% over 60 yo



COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT IN THE ERA OF COVID



A CONVERSATION TO ADDRESS THE TRANS COMMUNITY'S

CONCERNS & TRANSCEND BEYOND THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

JOIN US ON ZOOM TO HELP EMPOWER OUR **COMMUNITY & PROMOTE SELF ADVOCACY:**

TRANSCOVID.EVENTBRITE.COM

XRISTINA JA'LYXIE BLIOUX, CPT1 SHE/HER/HERS

LAURYN TERRY, RN SHE/HER/HERS



STUDIES UNDERWAY OR ON THE HORIZON

Pharma – funded studies for PrEP and STIs

- Merck New monthly PrEP pill for MSM/TGW
- Gilead New semi-annual injectable PrEP for TGW
- GlaxoSmithKline Study of genital herpes outbreaks
- Possible study of the meningococcal vaccine to prevent gonorrhea

AMBER

• Socio-behavioral research to guide PrEP implant development in MSM, cisgender women, and TGW

PrEP and ART implementation

- PCORI: Comparative effectiveness trial evaluating 2 mobile technologies to support PrEP use
- Viiv: Novel delivery model for injectable ART treatment for trans women
- HOPE: Mobile clinic delivery of HIV status neutral services to the African American community
- HPTN 091: Co-localization of PrEP and gender affirming hormone therapy for transgender women

HIV Vaccines and monoclonal antibodies

- Mosaico: HIV vaccine efficacy trial (fully enrolled)
- Four Phase I or 2 studies of new vaccine or monoclonal antibodies for HIV prevention

CENTER FOR LEARNING & INNOVATION

SHARP SUMMER HIV/AIDS RESEARCH PROGRAM









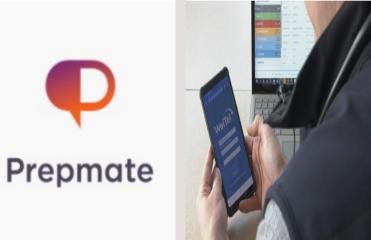
https://sharpinternship.org/





https://getsfcba.org/





PrEPmate

Evidence-Based for Retention in PrEP Care Evidence-Based for PrEP Medication Adherence/Persistence